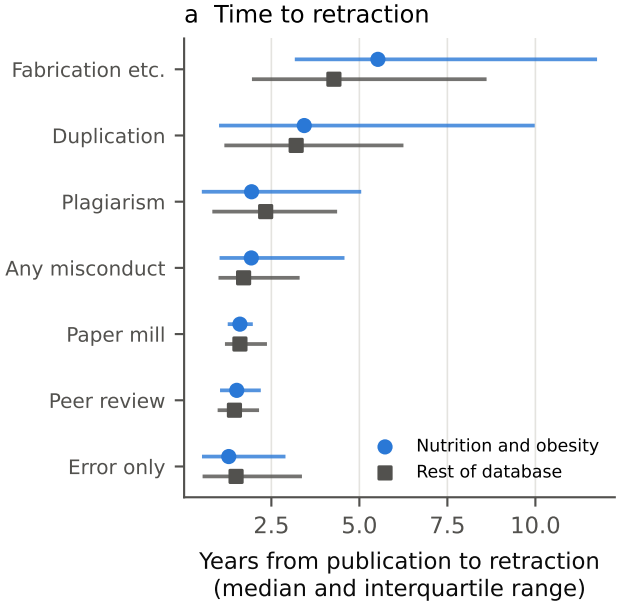
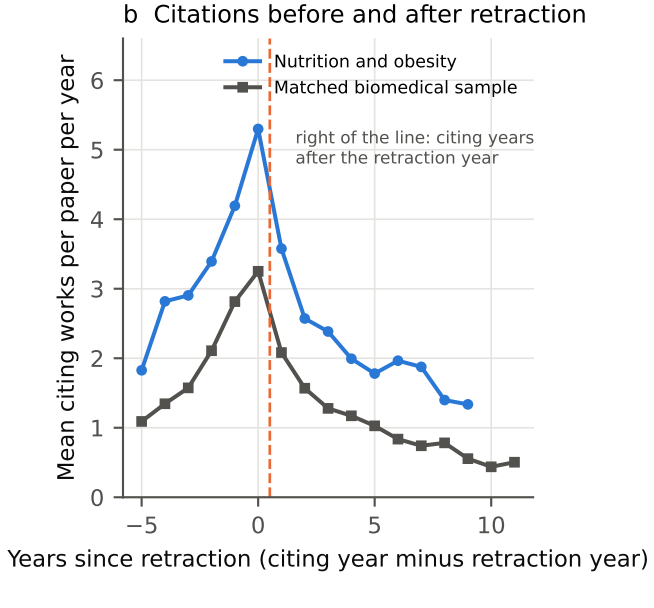

a Time to retraction
Fabrication etc.
Duplication
Plagiarism
Any misconduct
Paper mill
Peer review
Error only
Nutrition and obesity
Rest of database
2.5
5.0
7.5
10.0
Years from publication to retraction
(median and interquartile range)


b Citations before and after retraction
Nutrition and obesity
Matched biomedical sample
right of the line: citing years
after the retraction year
Mean citing works per paper per year
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
−5
0
5
10
Years since retraction (citing year minus retraction year)