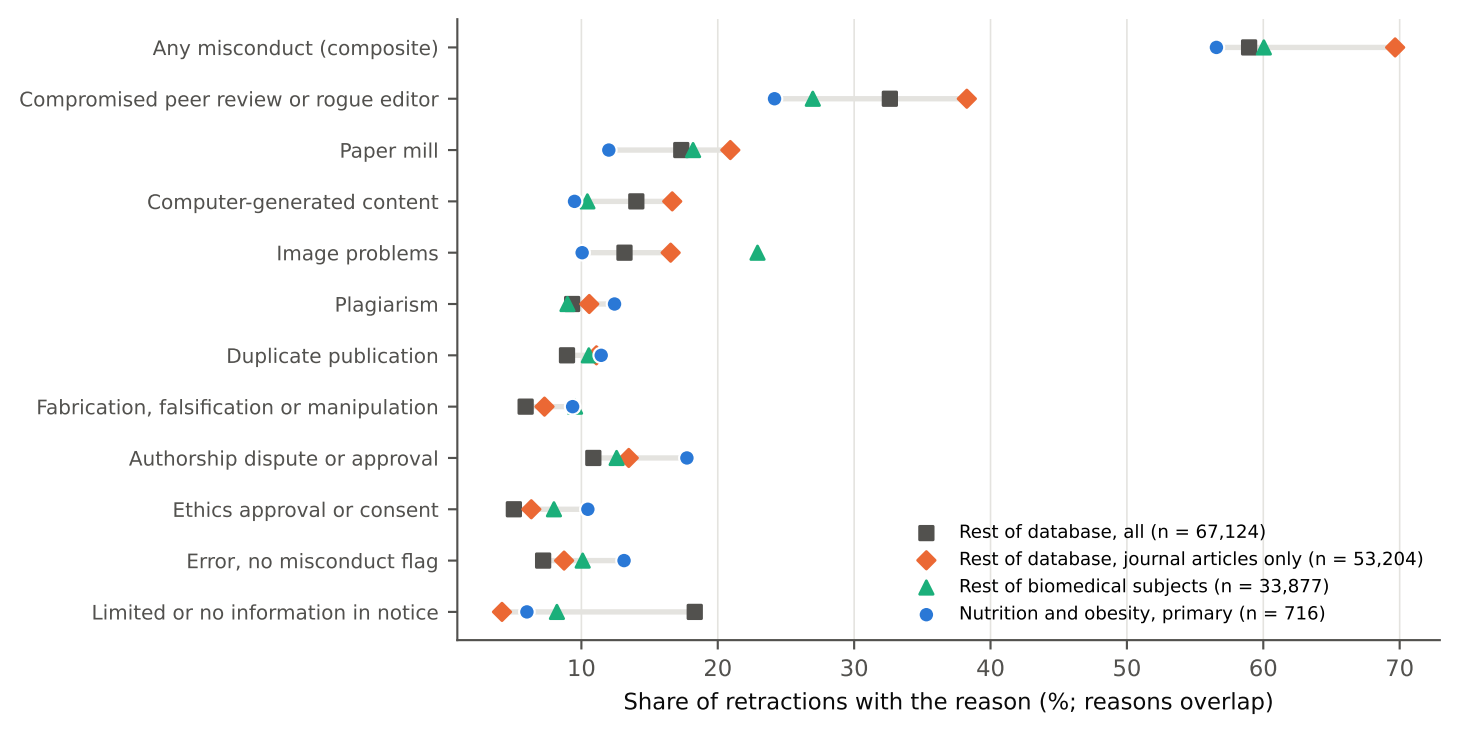

Any misconduct (composite)
Compromised peer review or rogue editor
Paper mill
Computer-generated content
Image problems
Plagiarism
Duplicate publication
Fabrication, falsification or manipulation
Authorship dispute or approval
Ethics approval or consent
Error, no misconduct flag
Limited or no information in notice
Rest of database, all (n = 67,124)
Rest of database, journal articles only (n = 53,204)
Rest of biomedical subjects (n = 33,877)
Nutrition and obesity, primary (n = 716)
10
20
30
40
50
60
70
Share of retractions with the reason (%; reasons overlap)