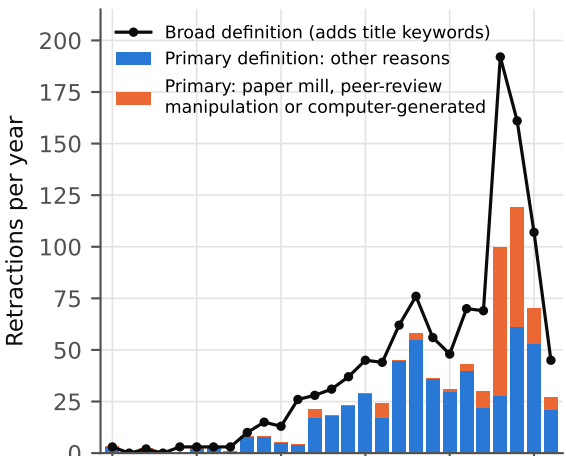
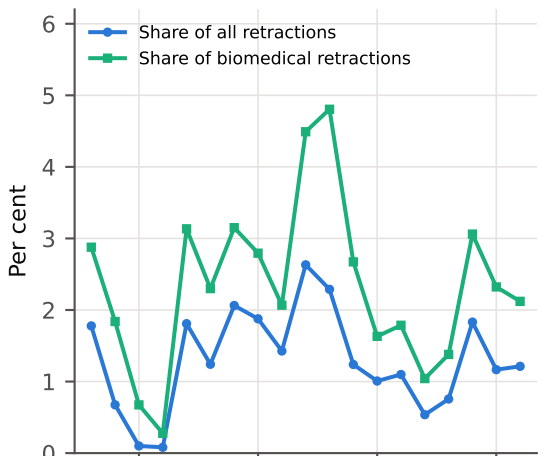

a Nutrition and obesity retractions
Broad definition (adds title keywords)
Primary definition: other reasons
Primary: paper mill, peer-review manipulation or computer-generated
Retractions per year
0
25
50
75
100
125
150
175
200
2000
2005
2010
2015
2020
2025
Year of retraction notice


b Primary definition as a share
Share of all retractions
Share of biomedical retractions
Per cent
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
2010
2015
2020
2025
Year of retraction notice