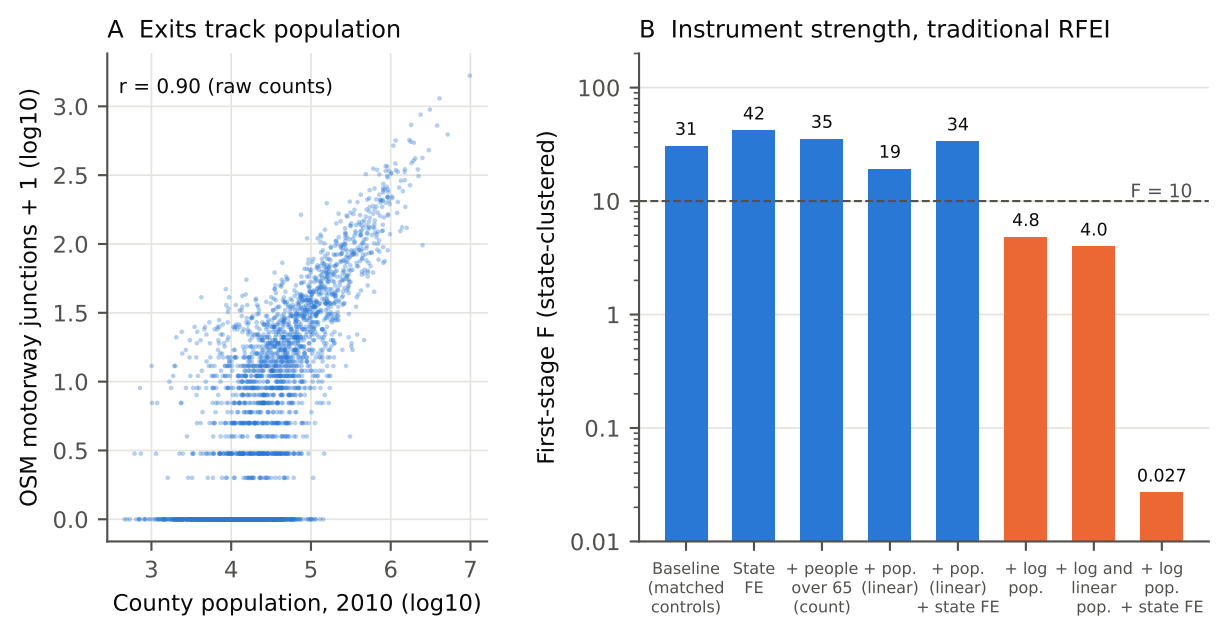

A Exits track population
r = 0.90 (raw counts)
OSM motorway junctions + 1 (log10)
County population, 2010 (log10)
B Instrument strength, traditional RFEI
First-stage F (state-clustered)
F = 10
31
42
35
19
34
4.8
4.0
0.027
Baseline (matched controls)
State FE
+ people over 65 (count)
+ pop. (linear)
+ pop. (linear) + state FE
+ log pop.
+ log and linear pop.
+ log pop. + state FE